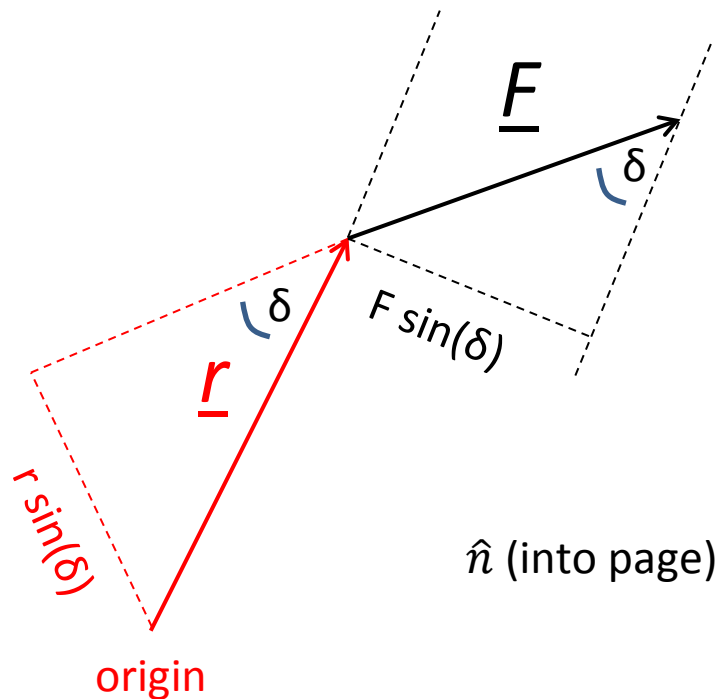


Torque (or moment) of a force

Consider a force \underline{F} acting through a point at \underline{r} from the origin



$$\text{Torque, } \vec{T} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F} = rF \sin(\delta) \hat{n}$$

RH screw rule tells us the direction of travel (clockwise here)

Also explains why commonly used as:

(Force) x (perpendicular distance from pivot)

Or

(Perpendicular component of force) x (distance from pivot)